

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 210,400
Percent Female 51.0

Population per square mile 398
Rank in state 5
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	23,420	24,360	47,780
15-19	7,330	7,640	14,970
20-24	7,170	7,040	14,210
25-29	7,860	7,580	15,440
30-34	9,390	9,330	18,720
35-39	9,400	9,560	18,960
40-44	8,570	8,560	17,130
45-54	12,350	12,050	24,400
55-64	7,850	7,530	15,380
65-74	6,820	5,660	12,480
75-84	5,080	3,040	8,120
85+	2,100	710	2,810
Total	107,340	103,060	210,400

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	27,920	29,020	56,940
18-44	45,220	45,050	90,270
45-64	20,200	19,580	39,780
65+	14,000	9,410	23,410
Total	107,340	103,060	210,400

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$26,300

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	126,052
Number employed	122,008
Number unemployed	4,044
Unemployment rate	3.2%

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	17	31	35	14,968
5-17	10	22	26	36,954
18-44	9	20	23	84,919
45-64	5	12	14	32,880
65+	9	32	36	19,648

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	92
Lung	96
Breast	161
Prostate	139
All others	463
Total	951

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	5
Patients	2,083
Patients per 10,000 pop	99

Nursing Homes	18
Licensed beds	1,665
Occupancy rate (percent)	90.0%
Residents on 12/31/95	1,486
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	54

Activities Reported Number Per
10,000

Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	700	.
Total visits	5,590	266
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	639	30
Infant/child hlth	1,969	94
Infectious & parasitic	1,184	56
Circulatory	1,089	52
Prenatal	140	.
Postpartum	154	.

WIC Participants	6,859	326
Clinic Visits	12,954	616
Immunization	9,868	469
Blood pressure	2,101	100

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	90	.
Public health nuisance	236	.

School Health		
Vision screenings	12,881	612
Hearing screenings	6,597	314

Health Education		
Community sessions	153	.
Community attendance	2,468	.
School sessions	267	.
School attendance	3,841	.

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	40	1.9
Administrators	6	0.3
Public health nurses	14	0.7
Public health aides	5	.
Environmental specialists	5	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$2,096,325	\$9.96
Local taxes	\$1,454,442	\$6.91

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			2, 962		Birth Order		Births		Percent		Marital Status of Mother				Births		Percent			
Crude Live Birth Rate			14. 1		First		1, 163		39		Married				2, 298		78			
General Fertility Rate			59. 6		Second		993		34		Not married				664		22			
					Third		495		17		Unknown				0		.			
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			32 1. 1%		Fourth or higher		311		10											
					Unknown		0		.											
					First Prenatal Visit		Births		Percent		Education of Mother				Births		Percent			
Delivery Type			Births		Percent		1st trimester		2, 593		88		Elementary or less				131		4	
Vaginal after previous cesarean			94		3		2nd trimester		295		10		Some high school				300		10	
Forceps			44		1		3rd trimester		65		2		High school				994		34	
Other vaginal			2, 510		85		No visits		9		.		Some college				766		26	
Primary cesarean			211		7		Unknown		0		.		College graduate				771		26	
Repeat cesarean			103		3								Unknown				0		.	
Other or unknown			0		.															
							Number of Prenatal Care visits		Births		Percent		Smoking Status of Mother				Births		Percent	
Birth Weight			Births		Percent		No visits		9		.		Smoker				486		16	
<1, 500 gm			44		1. 5		1-4 visits		42		1		Nonsmoker				2, 475		84	
1, 500-2, 499 gm			113		3. 8		5-9 visits		462		16		Unknown				1		.	
2, 500+ gm			2, 805		94. 7		10-12 visits		1, 143		39									
Unknown			0		.		13 + visits		1, 306		44									
							Unknown		0		.									

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	59
Giardiasis	63
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	19
Hepatitis NANB/C**	<5
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	7
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	<5
Salmonellosis	46
Shigellosis	22
Tuberculosis	5

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	373
Genital Herpes	130
Gonorrhea	120
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	<5
Nongonococcal Urethritis	44
Syphilis	7

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	41,325
Non-compliant	461
Percent Compliant	98.9

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 1,482
Crude Death Rate 704

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	4	.
5-14	3	.
15-19	4	.
20-34	38	79
35-54	127	210
55-64	128	832
65-74	259	2,076
75-84	454	5,597
85+	435	15,480

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	30	10.1
Neonatal	25	8.4
Post-neonatal	5	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	30	11.1
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	21	477.3
1,500-2,499 gm	.	.
2,500+ gm	9	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	56	18.7
Neonatal	25	8.4
Fetal	31	10.4

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	508	241
Coronary heart disease	386	183
Cancer (total)	327	155
Lung	90	43
Colorectal	43	20
Female breast	31	29*
Cerebrovascular Disease	114	54
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	61	29
Pneumonia & Influenza	64	30
Injuries	42	20
Motor vehicle	16	.
Diabetes	20	10
Infectious & Parasitic	21	10
Suicide	30	14

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	14	.
Other Drugs	19	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	2,723	17
Alcohol-Related	339	5
With Citation:		
For OWI	215	2
For Speeding	184	1
Motorcyclist	70	1
Bicyclist	62	0
Pedestrian	53	5

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	1,675	8.0	4.5	\$7,615	\$61
<18	190	3.3	3.5	\$6,329	\$21
18-44	601	6.7	3.5	\$7,471	\$50
45-64	287	7.2	4.9	\$8,360	\$60
65+	597	25.5	5.6	\$7,812	\$199
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	174	0.8	7.0	\$10,601	\$9
65+	160	6.8	7.1	\$10,526	\$72
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	143	0.7	1.5	\$2,800	\$2
18-44	80	0.9	1.4	\$2,985	\$3
Psychiatric					
Total	1,343	6.4	10.4	\$5,343	\$34
<18	349	6.1	10.6	\$5,897	\$36
18-44	647	7.2	10.0	\$4,797	\$34
45-64	185	4.7	10.8	\$5,432	\$25
65+	162	6.9	10.7	\$6,228	\$43
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	861	4.1	5.2	\$12,592	\$52
45-64	349	8.8	4.7	\$13,313	\$117
65+	485	20.7	5.6	\$11,874	\$246
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	801	3.8	6.9	\$10,847	\$41
18-44	69	0.8	6.7	\$12,988	\$10
45-64	275	6.9	6.3	\$10,408	\$72
65+	445	19.0	7.2	\$10,513	\$200
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	109	1.0	2.4	\$5,227	\$5
Neoplasms: Col o-rectal					
Total	97	0.5	10.7	\$14,672	\$7
65+	69	2.9	10.8	\$14,902	\$44
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	70	0.3	7.3	\$11,474	\$4
Diabetes					
Total	242	1.2	6.2	\$7,492	\$9
65+	83	3.5	8.3	\$9,213	\$33

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	582	2.8	4.2	\$2,324	\$6
18-44	352	3.9	3.8	\$2,028	\$8
45-64	174	4.4	4.1	\$2,568	\$11
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	422	2.0	5.0	\$5,454	\$11
<18	135	2.4	3.3	\$4,465	\$11
45-64	56	1.4	7.2	\$8,612	\$12
65+	183	7.8	5.8	\$5,378	\$42
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	532	2.5	5.8	\$6,845	\$17
45-64	104	2.6	4.8	\$6,718	\$18
65+	418	17.9	6.0	\$6,661	\$119
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	353	1.7	4.3	\$4,199	\$7
<18	73	1.3	2.5	\$2,572	\$3
18-44	60	0.7	3.5	\$3,631	\$2
45-64	66	1.7	4.8	\$5,309	\$9
65+	154	6.6	5.3	\$4,715	\$31
Drug-Related					
Total	59	0.3	8.9	\$4,821	\$1
18-44	18
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	21,675	103.0	4.4	\$5,600	\$577
<18	4,842	85.0	3.3	\$3,125	\$266
18-44	6,960	77.1	3.4	\$4,196	\$323
45-64	3,760	94.5	4.8	\$7,671	\$725
65+	6,113	261.2	6.1	\$7,887	\$2,060
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS *					
Total	2,496	11.9	4.7	\$4,741	\$56
<18	441	7.7	2.5	\$2,587	\$20
18-44	421	4.7	4.0	\$4,420	\$21
45-64	416	10.5	5.4	\$6,099	\$64
65+	1,218	52.1	5.5	\$5,167	\$269

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.